## SUBJECT INDEX

A	Anxiety and 73	В
	personality and, 73	
Abortion	Armingeon, K., 218	Babbitt, Irving, 3
controversy over	Amold, M., 278	Bachman, J. G., 77
opposing belief systems	Art. 269-87	Baffin Island
and, 57-58	as convention, 280-81	energy-labor studies in, 156
framing effects and, 508	historical studies of, 281-86	Baj, J., 349-50
Abrahamson, M., 384	as incidental, 273-77	Baker, Ralph, 5
Abrams, Mark, 17	as marker of class di-	Bakhtin, M. M., 56
Accidents	fferences, 279-80	Balfe, J. H., 284
risk and, 512-14	as public entitlement, 280	Bandyopadhyay, P., 459
Acquired immune deficiency	styles of	Barnes, S. H., 425, 432
syndrome (AIDS), 126,	development of, 283-85	Baron, J. N., 182, 187, 190-91,
136, 143	unintended consequences of,	193
	277-80	
gay community and, 139-42	400	Barr, R., 258-60
Adams, O. B., 349	Artist	Bartholomew, D. J., 175, 177,
Adams, Richard, 153	occupations of, 273-75	195
Adaptation	Arutiunian, Yu, 119-20	Bateson, G., 480
organizational, 187-89	Ashcraft, Richard, 64	Baumol. W. J., 276
Adler, J., 274	Assessments	Baxter, L. A., 486
Affirmative action	ethnomethodlogy and, 458-59	Becker, H., 56, 281
organizations and, 190-91	Atkinson, J. M., 457-58	Behavior
Age	Atkinson, P. A., 457	criminal
social relationship structures/	Attitudes	age and, 197
processes and, 311-12	demographic/socioeconomic	collective
Aging	correlates of, 385-87	social movements and, 421-
criminal behavior and, 197	functions of, 391	36
organizational opportunity	occupational characteristics	consumption
structures and, 186	and, 387-88	Soviet sociology and, 116-
AIDS	proximate social environments	17
See Acquired immune de-	and, 388-89	employment
ficiency syndrome	psychological processes and,	wages and, 219
Ainslie, G., 496	391-94	enterprise
Ajzen, I., 393	social change and, 394-97	post-reform Hungarian eco-
Alcoholism	social information processing	nomy and, 411-12
	and, 87	
Soviet sociology and, 116	and the same of th	gender
Alexander, K. L., 253, 260	social roles/role transitions	prenatal sex-hormonal en-
Alienation	and, 390-91	vironment and, 128
personality and, 73	social structures and, 381-	health
Allison, P. D., 357	99	social control of, 305
Almond, G., 183	sociological theories of, 383	nationality and, 119
Althusser, L., 278	Australia	school
Altman, D., 142	class structures of, 214	stepchildren and, 34
Alwin, D. F., 84	occupational consciousness in,	social information processing
American Journal of Sociology	208	and, 87
(United States)	Austria	Behrendt, Walter Kurt, 7
authorship of, 105	career mobility of men in,	Belgium
American Sociological Review	208-9	marital status life tables for,
	unions in	347-49
(United States)		
authorship of, 105	role of, 218	cohort, 350
Andorka, R., 408, 416	Authoritarian conservatism	Beliaev, E., 102
Andrisani, P. J., 77	personality and, 73	Belief systems
Anthropology	Autonomy	abortion controversy and, 57-
cultural studies and, 282	formation of first marriages	58
Anti-Semitism	and. 29	Bell, A. P., 127-28
		Bell, C., 270
education and, 386	Availability heuristic estimating risks and, 494	
Antonovsky, A., 307		Bell, Daniel, 14

Bellah, R., 366 Benefict, Ruth, 8 Benford, R. D., 433 Beniger, J. R., 396 Benney, Mark, 17-18 Benuzzi, Felice, 509-10 Berelson, Bernard, 13 Berger, B. M., 388 Berger, Suzanne, 424 Berkman, L. F., 297-98, 308 Berscheid, E., 469, 478-79, 483 Best, J., 505 Bielby, W. T., 187, 190-91, 193, 254 Birch, D., 180 Birke, L. I. A., 128-29 Black, D., 215 Blau, F. D., 193 Blau, J. R., 278, 285 Blau, P. M., 252 Blau, Peter, 416 Blazer, D. G., 298, 304 Bluestone, B., 192 Blum, A. F., 449 Blumen, I., 194 Blumstein, A., 197 Blumstein, P., 129 Bonacich, E., 237 Bongaarts, J., 351 Booth, A., 474 Bourdieu, P., 237, 279-80, 286 Bowen, W. G., 276 Bowles, S., 78 Boyer, R., 211 Braithwaite, J., 513 Branch, L. G., 197 Brandeis, Louis D., 5 Breslow, L., 308 Brint, S., 382 Bromley, Yu, 119 Bronfenbrenner, V., 41 Brown, B. B., 390 Brown, D. J., 183 Brown, R., 127 Brown, W., 207 Browning, R. P., 428, 430 Bruce, S., 449 Budget planning organizational job turnover and, 181 Buerklin, W. P., 433 Bukharin, N., 413 Bulgaria sociological research in, 407 Bumpass, L. L., 42, 43, 352 Bundy, McGeorge, 20 Burawoy, M., 90, 210, 218 Burris, V., 385 Burstein, P., 428, 434 Burt. R. S., 389 Business cycles

work structures and, 204

Butorin, P., 102 Byrne, J. J., 192 Calvinism capitalism and, 366 Campbell, R. C., 74 Canada class structures of, 214-15 marital status life tables for. 340 multiregional life tables for. 354 Cantor, M. G., 274 Capen, Samuel, 5 Capitalism morality of, 151 Protestant theology and, 366 work structures and inequality and, 206 Caplan, G., 295, 308 Career mobility labor markets and, 208 Careers organizational systems and, 193-96 Career transitions attitudes and, 390-91 Carroll, G. R., 191, 194, 216 Carson, W. G., 502-4, 513 Carter, V. J., 384 Carver, T. N., 151 Cassel, J., 294-95, 308 Castro, L. J., 354 Cerulo, K. A., 278 Chafetz, J. S., 394 Chaiken, S., 382 Chambers, I., 278 Chandler, A. D., Jr., 516 Cherlin, A. J., 41 Chiang, C. L., 343, 345, 356 Child custody arrangements available for, 29-31 Children gay parents and, 134 parental remarriage and, 28, 34-35 China entrepreneurship in, 194 Chiswick, B., 366, 371 Church attendance stepchildren and, 34 Cicourel, Aaron, 443, 450, 458 Civil liberties self-incrimination and, 8 tolerance of cohort replacement and, 396

Civil Rights movement

and, 429-30

opportunity structure theory

Clap-trap, 457 Clark, M. S., 477 Clarke, C., 457 Clarke, L., 506 Classical music discordant social conditions and, 278 Classroom organization empirical studies of, 258-61 Classroom processes empirical studies of, 261-65 Close relationships, 469 emotions in, 478-79 over-socialized image of, 470 sexuality and, 475 sociometry and, 471 See also Personal relationships Cloward, R. A., 427, 429 Cobb, S., 294-95, 308 Cognition relationships and, 481 Cohabitation heterosexual social scientific research on, 473-74 Cohen, J., 197 Cohen, S., 295 Cohort size political alienation and, 383-84 Colbjornsen, T., 211, 218 Cole, R. E., 194, 207 Coleman, J. S., 255-56, 263 Coleman Report, 255-56 Collective action cycles of, 433-35 political conditioning of, 429-30 Collective behavior social movements and, 421-36 Collins, H. M., 60 Collins, R., 237 Commitment personal relationships and, 482-83 Communal relationships, 477-Comparable worth, 227-45 conflict theory and, 236-38 functionalism and, 235-36 job evaluation and, 229-35 neoclassical economic theory and, 239-43 structuralism and, 238-39 Competency traps organizational learning and, 322-23 Competition organizational, 189 Conflict organizational, 189

responsibility for safety and.

Conflict theory comparable worth and, 236-38 Consciousness raising organizational change and, 324 Constructivism scientific culture and, 59 Consumer decisions framing effects in, 506 Consumption behavior Soviet sociology and, 116-17 Contraception framing effects in, 508 Convention art as, 280-81 Conversation mundane ethnomethodology and, 452-54 Conversation analysis See Ethnomethodology Cook, M. A., 260 Cooper, J., 382 Cottrell, Fred, 152-53 Coulter, J., 451-52, 454, 459-61 Cox. D. R., 357 Crane, D., 284 popular culture and, 278 risks of distribution of, 501 Criminal behavior age distribution of, 197 Croyle, R. T., 382 Cukor, E., 213, 220 Cultural analysis, 49-65 beliefs/attitudes tradition in, 51 cultural products in, 51-53 ideology and, 63-65 mapping of field of, 50-53 norms/values tradition in, 51 organizations and, 62-63 public moral discourse and, 56-58 science and, 59-62 theoretical method in, 53-56 Cultural change empirical studies of, 283-85 Cultural events social integration and, 278 Cultural seimotics cultural studies and, 282 Culture ethnic achievement and, 366-Soviet ethnography and, 119-21 Culture building organizational change and,

324

Cunningham, N. E., 137 Cyert, R. M., 181 Czechoslovakia sociological research in, 407 Dahlhaus, C., 270 Daly, Herman, 153 Dank, B., 130 Danto, A. C., 281 Darwin, Charles, 280, 447 Davis, Allison, 13 Davis, J. A., 385, 394 Davis, K., 235 Davis, O. A., 181 Davis-Blake, A., 190 Dawes, R. M., 382 Death instinct, 10-11 DeCecco, J. P., 129, 130, 135 Delinquency stepchildren and, 34 Demography interorganizational, 191-93 intraorganizational, 176-91 organizational, 173-98 two-population, 174 Denmark class structures of, 214 labor force life tables for, 355

Denney, N. W., 91 Denney, Reuel, 6-7, 15 Depression disruptive job events and self-concept and, 86 Deprivation termination of relationships and, 484 Derrida, J., 454 Desegregation educational opportunity and, 255 race relations and, 263 See also Racial integration Deutsch, M., 477 DeVries, D. L., 264 Dewey, John, 16 Diagnoses ethnomethodology and, 458-59 DiMaggio, P., 56, 275, 285 Dingwall, R., 461

DiPrete, T. A., 190
Disengagement
personal relationships and,
485
romantic relationships and,
486

Distress personality and, 73 Division of labor gender-based, 134

514 Divorce rate in United States, 28 sibling relationships and, 41 Doeringer, P. B., 183 Domanski, H., 213 Dorner, G., 128 Double-loop learning organizational change and, 324 Douglas, J., 450, 458 Douglas, M., 56, 272, 282, 283, 499, 501, 510 Douvan, E., 312 Dreeben, R., 258-60 Drug addiction Soviet sociology and, 116 Drug use stepchildren and, 34 Dukarevich, I. A., 116 Duncan, O. D., 252 DuPasquier, L. G., 344 Durkheim, Emile, 9-10, 296, 305, 307, 310 Dutch peace movement opportunity structure theory

and, 429-30

E

Earnings inequality gender and, 219-20 industries and, 211-14 organizations and, 209-11 social class and, 214-17 unions and, 217-19 work structures and, 203-22 comparative study of, 205-6 East Asian Americans economic progress of, 363-77 Easterlin, 383 Ebaugh, H. R. F., 394 Eck. A., 192 Ecological functionalism food-energy systems and, 156 Economic growth second law of thermodynamics and, 153 Economic inequality social pathology and, 278 Economic segmentation cross-sectional studies of, 212-13 historical studies of, 211-12 Edstron, A., 188 Education anti-Semitism and, 386 attitudes and, 385-87

empirical studies of, 252-55

empirical studies of, 255-58

**Educational effects** 

cohort, 350

Faderman, L., 131, 137 Educational opportunity, 249-65 occupational internal labor equality of, 251-52 markets in, 210 Fairness Educational self-direction England, P., 243 personal relationships and, ideational flexibility and, 78 Enmeshment 477-78 Edwards, K. J., 264 personal relationships and, **Families** Edwards, P. K., 211 479 binuclear Edwards, R., 217 Enterprise behavior boundary maintenance in, Effeminacy post-reform Hungarian eco-36-37 childhood nomy and, 411-12 bonds in, 476-77 sexual orientation and, 129 Entrepreneurship first gay men and, 132-33 risk taking and, 503 family formation in, 29-31 gender role segregation and, Environmental movement homosexuality and, 127 133 opportunity structure theory residential moves by and, 429-30 Eglin, T., 460 school districts and, 197 Eisinger, P. K., 425-26, 429 Epstein, J. L., 262-63 Soviet sociology and, 115-16 Elandt-Johnson, R. C., 345, Equal employment opportunity See also Stepfamilies 357 organizations and, 190-91 Family sociology Elbaum, B., 213 Equality personal relationships and, Elder, G. H., Jr., 92 homosexual relationships and, 470-71 135 Family status life tables for, 351-52 health organizations and, 197 Equity Elias, N., 272, 283 personal relationships and, Fatalism Elites 477-78 personality and, 73 art and, 279-80 Erbring, L., 384 Faulkner, R., 274 Feller, W., 345 Emerson, R. M., 468, 476 Erikson, B. H., 389 Emotions Eskimos Femininity personal relationships and, energy-labor studies of, 156 sex/gender systems and, 132 Espenshade, T. J., 347, 349-50 478-79 Fendrich, J. M., 426 Employer-employee relationships Estler, S. E., 180 Ferge, Susan, 416 Ferge, Zs., 408-9 Ethnicity equity in, 477 Energetics social relationship structures/ Fertility society and, 150-55 processes and, 311-12 urban poverty and, 371 teleological theory of, 151-52 Ethnic stratification Feshbach, M., 193 measurement of, 364-65 Fifth Amendment Ethnomethodology, 441-62 public opinion and, 164-65 as overreaction to British societal advancement and, cultural studies and, 282 tyranny, 8 150-51 facts, assessments, and di-Finland society and, 149-68 agnoses and, 458-59 class structures of, 214 Energy conservation impact of snowmobile in, 157 language, presence, and deattitude-behavior approach to, scription and, 452-54 Fischer, C., 312 162-63 narratives, texts, and rhetoric Fischer, G. W., 181 Energy consumption and, 454-58 Fishbein, M., 393 personal/household, 160-61 order to sequence and, 444-47 Fitzroy, F. R., 219 societal well-being and, 158scientific culture and, 60-61 Fleisher, Eleanor, 2 59 sequence and language and, Flinn, C. J., 194 447-52 Focus Group on Remarriage and Energy conversion social change and, 153 Ethnopoetics, 457 Stepparenting, 26 Energy development **European Americans** Fong, M. S., 355 impacts of, 166-67 economic progress of, 363-77 Food-energy systems Energy flows Event history analysis, 357-58 ecological functionalism and, social-environmental in-Exchange relationships, 478 156 teractions and, 155 Expectation states theory Foote, Nelson, 18 Engels, Friedrich, 7, 111 classroom processes and, 261-Forbes, A. F., 183 Fordism, 206, 213 England Explorations in Equality of Form, W. H., 196, 209, 215 class consciousness in, 217 class structures of, 214 Opportunity (EEO), 253, Foucault, M., 282 employment behavior in 255-56 Foyte, B. B., 390 wages and, 219 Framing effects industrial relations in F estimating risks and, 498-501, worker attitudes and, 214 504-7 marital status life tables for, Facts France career mobility of men in, ethnomethodology and, 458-349

59

208-9

earnings inequality in, 213 Gender behavior economic development in, 211-12 firm internal labor markets in. Gender hias 210 industrial relations in worker attitudes and, 214 occupational sex segregation in. 220-21 unions in role of, 218 working class of economic inequality within, 215 Frankfurter, Felix, 5 Freud, Sigmund, 9-10 Friedrich, Carl J., 3, 5, 7-8 Friendship property space in, 474 See also Personal relationships Fromm, Erich, 7-8, 14 Fulbrook, M., 63 Fuller, Lon, 500 Funck-Jensen, U., 345 **Functionalism** comparable worth and, 235-Furstenberg, F. F., Jr., 43, 352 G Gabiani, A. A., 116 Gagliani, G., 209 Gagnon, J. H., 129-30, 132 Galbraith, J. R., 188 Gallie, D., 214 Gallup, George, 5, 17 Games uncertainty in, 510 Gamson, William, 427-28 Gans, H. J., 21, 285 Garfinkel, Harold, 441-46, 449-50, 453, 456-58, 460, 462 Garner, R., 431 Gartrell, C. D., 394 Gasset, Ortega y, 278 Gay community, 136-42 acquired immune deficiency syndrome and, 139-42

Gay liberation movements, 137-

earnings inequality and, 219-

hierarchical marriage arrange-

ments and, 472-73

social relationship structures/

processes and, 311-12

39

Gender

Gazso, F., 408

Gecas, V., 382, 392

Geertz, C., 51, 155

20

Geddes, Sir Patrick, 150

job evaluation and, 232-33 Gender nonconformity homosexuality and, 127, 131-33 sexual preference and, 131-32 Gender role segregation homosexual effeminacy and, 133 Gender stereotypes group role differentiation and, 471 Georgescu-Roegen, Nicholas, 153 German Democratic Republic sociological research in, 407 German Greens, 432 Ghettoization homosexuality and, 143 Gilbert, G. N., 61, 456-58 Giles, M. W., 383 Giles-Sims, J., 41 Gill. R., 349 Gintis, H., 78 Girton, G. D., 460 Glazer, Nathan, 14-15 Glenn, N. D., 387 Goffman, E., 510, 515 Goldthorpe, J. H., 206, 218 Gordon, C., 390 Gordon, C. W., 263 Gordon, D. M., 211-12 Gordon, P., 390 Gordon, R. J., 219 Gottlieb, B., 314 Grana, C., 279 Graunt, John, 341 Great Britain See England Greeley, A., 366 Green, R., 132 Greve, A., 179, 194 Grief termination of relationships and, 484 Griffith, J. D., 347 Griswold, W., 54, 284-85 Gross national product (GNP) energy production/ consumption and, 158 Gurr, T. R., 425 Habermas, J., 56 Hackman, J. R., 85

Hall, Stuart, 272

64

Haller, M., 194, 208-9, 213

Hallinan, M. T., 258, 260, 263-

prenatal sex-hormonal en-

vironment and, 128

Halsey, A. H., 250 Hammerslough, C., 357 Hannan, M. T., 357 Hansell, S., 263 Harap, L., 278 Hareven, T., 375 Hargreaves, I., 278 Harris, Marvin, 156 Hartmann, H. I., 233 Hatfield, E., 477 Hauser, Philip, 20 Hauser, R. M., 182, 254 Havighurst, Robert J., 13, 15 Hayward, M. D., 356 Hazan, C., 479 Health social relationships and, 295biopsychosocial mechanisms of, 306-8 Health behaviors social control of, 305 Health organizations elderly and, 197 Heckman, J. J., 194 Hedstrom, P., 218 Heimer, C. A., 516 Henderson, Lawrence J., 4 Herek, G. M., 391-92 Heritage, J. C., 443, 450, 457 Hess, E., 474 Hethy, L., 408 Heuristics estimating risks and, 494-95, 498-501, 504-7 Heyns, B., 255, 257 Hinde, R., 468 Hirsch, P., 56 Hirsch, P. M., 275 Hirschman, C., 366 Hobcraft, J., 357 Hoem, J. M., 345, 355 Hoffer, T., 256 Hofferth, S. L., 351-53 Hollingshead Index, 71 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 3 Holton, Gerald, 271 Homicide estimating risk of, 494 Homophobia male effeminacy and, 133 Homosexuality "coming out" and, 130-31 constructionist perspective on, 130-31 essentialist perspective on, 127-30 gender nonconformity and, 131-33 monogamy and, 135-36 social history of, 136-37 sociological research on, 125-44

American

sources of, 58

stage theory and, 130-31 iob turnover in, 191-93 Indonesia See also Same-sex relaagricultural evolution in, 155 occupational consciousness in. tionships Industrial accidents 207 Hong, D., 215 risks of occupational self-direction in, Hopkins, D. S. P., 190 distribution of, 501 209 Industrialization Jasanoff, S., 507 Horney, Karen, 7 Hough, G. C., Jr., 356 high-energy societies and, Jayyusi, L., 461 Hoult, T. F., 129 157-60 Jefferson, G., 448 House, J. S., 70, 83, 297, 304, homosexuality and, 130 Jefferson, Thomas, 58 Jencks, C., 251, 253-54, 256-57 382, 389 Industry Jenkins, J. C., 426, 428-29 Household status earnings inequality and, 211life tables for, 351-52 14 Jenkins, R. M., 213, 220 Howard, J., 135 Jennings, M. K., 426 Inequality Howe, C., 216 Hudis, P. M., 192 occupational, 207-8 Jepperson, R. L., 216 Jette, A. M., 197 comparative studies of, 209 Hughes, Everett C., 11, 13-16, See also Earnings inequality Job conditions 18-20 Information identity theory and, 88 Hughes, M., 385 cultural products as, 52 measures of, 72 Huizinga, Johan, 279 Inglehart, R., 426 personality characteristics and, Human immunodeficiency virus Inkeles, A., 121, 386 77, 86 Innovation person-environment fit theory (HIV) acquired immune deficiency organizational, 187-89 and, 84-85 Institute of Sociological Resyndrome and, 139 psychological functioning and, Humanities search (ISR) (Soviet 76-77 Union), 101-3 sociology in Soviet Union social information processing and, 116-21 Institutionalization and, 87 cross-sex sexual relationships Job evaluation Hungary earnings inequality in, 213 and, 474 functionalism and, 235-36 firm internal labor markets in. nonromantic relationships and. methodologies of, 229-35 210-11 474-75 Job satisfaction occupational earnings di-Intellectual flexibility personality and, 73, 85 fferentials in, 220 educational self-direction and, Job turnover social structure in, 405-18 78 demography of, 179-81 personality and, 73 Hunter, J. D., 54 Johnson, D. W., 264 Hutchins, Robert M., 8-9, 12, Interdependence Johnson, M. P., 382 16-17 personal relationships and, Johnson, N. L., 345, 357 476-77 Jones, R. W., 135 Internal labor market theory Jordan, C. W., Jr., 343 organizational demography Judaism Idea conformity and, 183-87 capitalism and, 366 personality and, 73 Interorganizational demography, Justice 191-93 personal relationships and, Identity theory job conditions and, 88 Intraorganizational demography, 477-78 Ideology 176-91 cultural analysis and, 63-65 Israel, B. A., 304 cultural products as, 52 Italian terrorist organizations social environments and, 64opportunity structure theory Kaase, M., 425, 432 65 and, 430 Kahn, J., 383 social factors and, 64 Kahneman, D., 492, 494, 497society and, 405-9 occupational sex segregation 99, 501-3, 505, 509-11, Illness in, 220-21 514-15 risks of unions in Kalahari Desert distribution of, 501 role of, 218 energy-labor studies in, 156 Incentives Ivanov, V. N., 112 Kalbsleish, J. D., 357 risk management and, 515-16 Kalleberg, A. L., 192, 218 Kamlet, M. S., 181 I property space and, 475 Kantner, R. M., 181, 190 Incompatibility Karabel, J., 250 Japan personal relationships and, class structures of, 214 Karasek, R. A., 86 483-84 employment behavior in Karweit, N. L., 263-64 Individualism wages and, 219 Katz, Elihu, 19

firm internal labor markets in,

210

Katz, R., 187

Kaufman, R. L., 192

Kayal, P. M., 141 Keilman, N., 349 Kelley, H. H., 469, 471, 476, 480, 482 Kelley, J., 217 Kertisi, G., 220 Keyfitz, N., 175, 195, 343 Keynes, John Maynard, 9, 280 Kinder, D. R., 382 Kin relationships nonkin vs., 473 Kinsey, A. C., 126-27, 137 Kitschelt, H., 429-30 Kitsul, P., 354 Kitsuse, J., 458 Klandermans, B., 428 Klein, E., 434 Kluegel, J. R., 382, 386, 392 Knight, Frank, 9 Knox, W. F., 77 Koesoebjono, S., 349 Kohn, M. L., 69-88, 209, 387-88 Koike, K., 191 Kollock, P., 135 Kolosi, T., 409, 417 Kon, Igor, 119, 120 Konda, S. L., 174-75, 179, 182-84, 190, 194-96 Konig, W., 208 Konrad, G., 409 Koo, H., 215 Kornai, J., 411 Koshiro, K., 191 Kotarba, J. A., 140 Kraft, K., 219 Kraly, E. P., 366 Kraus, E., 426 Krieger, S., 139 Kriesi, H., 431 Krishnamoorthy, S., 347 Kulka, R., 312 Kung Bushman energy-labor studies of, 156 Kurz, K., 207 1.

Labor
See Division of labor
Labor costs
organizations and, 189-90
Labor force
participation in
occupational sex segregation and, 220-21
Labor force status
life tables for, 355-56
Labor-management relations
comparative, 217-18
Labor markets
career mobility and, 208

competitive

sex segregation and, 241 ethnic achievement and, 372-76 firm internal, 210-11 growth in, 192-93 Labor movement work structures and inequality and, 205-6 La Gaipa, J. L., 485 Land, K. C., 356-57 Langer, S. K., 270 Language sequence and, 447-52 Lasswell, Harold D., 13 Latour, B., 445-46 Lawler, E. E. III, 85 Lawrence, B. S., 186 Lawson, T., 212 Lazarsfeld, Paul F., 17 Lazarus, R. S., 308 Learning generalization work conditions and personality and, 75 Ledent, J., 353 Lenin, Vladimir, 111 Lenski, G., 367 Lesbianism gender roles and, 132 monogamy and, 135-36 as political philosophy, 138-30 stage theory and, 131 See also Homosexuality; Same-sex relationships Levada, Iurij, 101 Levine, A. G., 506 Levinger, G., 481 Levy, E., 284 Lewis, John L., 4 Liang, J., 197 Libel American egalitarianism and, 6 Lieberson, S., 368 Life tables family and household status, 351-52 labor force status, 355-56 marital status, 346-51 multiregional, 352-54 multistate, 343-46 population models and, 341-43 Light, I., 367 Lindsay, P., 77 Linguistics cultural studies and, 282 Lipset, S. M., 386 Lipsky, M., 425-26, 429 Liska, A. E., 393 Literature Soviet sociology and, 118 Livingston, E., 444, 446

Llewellyn, Karl, 4, 7 Lock, A. J., 481 Locke, John, 64 Lodwick, D. G., 154 Loeb, Martin, 15-16 Long, N. G., 140 Lorence, J., 387 Love cultural themes of, 479 Loveridge, R., 210, 220 Lovins, Amory, 153-54 Lowell, A. Lawrence, 3 Lowi, T., 425-26 Lukacs, J., 210, 218, 409 Luker, K., 57-58, 508 Lutz, R., 391-92 Lyman, S., 449 Lynch, M., 60, 444-45, 447, 459 Lynd, Helen, 8 Lynd, Robert, 8 Lyon, P., 137

M

McAdam, D., 428-29, 434 McCain, B. R., 186, 189 McCall, G., 485 McCarthy, J. D., 431 McCarthyism, 17 Maccoby, Michael, 20 Maccoby, N., 382 McDill, E. L., 263 McGuire, W. J., 382 Machlup, Fritz, 7 Machonin, P., 407 McHoul, A. W., 453, 455-56 McHugh, P., 449, 455 McIntosh, M., 130 McMahon, A. M., 188 McNeil, K., 174, 185 Macrosociology societies and, 155-60 Mahoney, T. A., 183 Maine, Henry James Sumner, Mako, Cs., 408 Malnutrition risks of distribution of, 501 Malthus, Thomas, 9 Mandler, G., 478 Manufacturing productivity in learning from direct experience and, 321 March, J. C., 181, 194 March, J. G., 178, 194, 515 Mariner, D. A., 277 Marital satisfaction stepfamily structure and, 33-34

Marital status life tables for, 346-51 social integration and, 313 Marrett, C. B., 264 Marriage commitment in, 482 hierarchical arrangements in sexual differentiation and, 472-73 incompatibility in, 484 multistate population models and, 345 Marshall, D. R., 428, 430 Martin, D., 137 Marx, Karl, 7, 9-10, 111, 383 Marxism-Leninism Soviet sociology and, 109-10 Masculinity sex/gender systems and, 132 Maslow, A. H., 85 Mason, Edward, 8 Mason, W. M., 383 Mathematical reasoning ethnomethodological analysis of. 446 Mathy, R. M., 128 Maurice, M., 208 Mayer, K. U., 191, 216 Mayo, Elton, 4 Mead, G. H., 481 Mead, Margaret, 8 Medical diagnosis estimating risks and, 495 Mehan, H., 454, 460 Meiklejohn, Alexander, 3, 16 Meiklejohn, Donald, 3 Melucci, A., 430-31 Memory organizational learning and, 326-29 Mendel, Gregor, 447 Menken, J., 357 Mental health social class and, 86-87 Merton, R. K., 18, 188 Messner, S. F., 278 Meyer, M. W., 181, 188 Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L., 128 Meyersohn, Rolf, 19 Meyerson, Margy, 14 Meyerson, Martin, 14 Michael, Jerome, 7 Microsociology societies and, 160-63 Migration motivating factors in, 368 Milkovich, G. T., 183 Mill, John Stuart, 9 Miller, D. C., 196 Miller, J., 70, 86, 90, 387 Miller, K., 70, 78 Mills, C. A., 449 Mills, C. Wright, 14, 21, 508

Mills, J., 477 Miner, A. S., 180 Minkler, M., 314 Mirages estimating risks and, 496-97 Mirowsky, J., 311 Mitchell, R. C., 426 Mitchell, R. G., Jr., 509 Mok, A. L., 220 Money estimating risks and, 497-98 Money, J., 128 Monogamy homosexual couples and, 135-36 Montias, John, 284 Moore, Barrington, 436 Moore, T. G., 276 Moore, W., 235 Moral discourse cultural analysis and, 56-58 Morality standards of personality and, 73 Morbidity social relationships and, 296 Morris, S., 182 Morrison, D., 154 Mortality social relationships and, 296-301 Mortimer, J. T., 77, 387 Mosakowski, E. M., 194 Mukerji, C., 284 Mulkay, M., 61, 456-58 Muller, W., 207-8

N

Mumford, Lewis, 151

Murray, Henry A., 2

Murstein, B. I., 478

Myrdal, Gunnar, 11-12

Murphy, M., 357

Myles, J., 215

Nackenhoff, C., 385 Nagnur, D. N., 349 Namboodiri, K., 357 Naoi, A., 209 Narratives ethnomethodology and, 454-58 National Council on Family Relations Focus Group on Remarriage and Stepparenting, 26 National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), 167 National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, 26 Nationality

human behavior and, 119

National Survey of Family Violence, 38 Nelson, V. E., 347 Nestel, G., 77 Netherlands marital status life tables for. 340 Netzer, D., 276 Neugarten, Bernice, 13 New Deal, 3-6 New Guinea food-energy systems in, 156 New Zealand class structures of, 214 Nicholson, N., 91 Nolan, P., 211 Norris, B., 243 Norway class structures of, 214 firm internal labor markets in, 211 intragenerational mobility in. 214 union membership in earnings and, 218 Nuclear accidents estimating risk of, 495 Nuclear energy national energy policy and, 165-66

National Survey of Children, 35

^

Oakes, D., 357 Oakes, J., 263 Oberschall, A., 426 Occupation intragenerational social mobility and, 208-9 Occupational biases risk and, 500 Occupational commitment personality and, 73 Occupational inequality, 207-8 comparative studies of, 209 Occupational prestige measures of, 207 Oechsli, F. W., 356 Offe, Claus, 424 O'Brien, G. E., 78, 81, 85 Oldham, G. R., 85 O'Malley, P. M., 77 Olshansky, V. B., 116 Olson, M., 426 O'Connell, L., 478 Oppenheimer, V. K., 194 Organizational demography, 173-98 Organizational learning, 319-36 ambiguity of success and, 325 competency traps and, 322-23

conservation of experience and, 328 diffusion in dynamics of, 330-31 mechanisms for, 329-30 direct experience and, 321-23 by doing, 321-22 ecologies of, 331-32 as form of intelligence, 333interpretation of experience and, 323-26 organizational memory and, 326-29 recording of experience and, 327-28 retrieval of experience and, 328-29 superstition and, 325-26 Organizations arts, 275-77 conflict and competition in, 189 cultural analysis and, 62-63 earnings inequality and, 209-11 external populations and, 196-98 growth, decline, and stability in, 181-83 individual careers in, 193-96 innovation and adaptation in, 187-89 job turnover in, 179-81 labor costs/cuts in, 189-90 opportunity structures in, 183-87 personnel turnover in, 176-79 risk and, 511-14 Orth-Gomer, K., 298 Ossowski, Stanislaw, 406 Osterman, P., 183-84 Ostwald, Wilhelm, 151

Pack, C., 460
Padgett, J. F., 181
Pampel, F. C., 192
Paradigm shifts
organizational change and,
324
Parallel parenting, 40
Parent-child relationships
class and race differences in,
475
need in, 477
Parsons, Talcott, 50-51, 134,
282
Patchen, M., 263
Patrushev, V. D., 115

Patton, C., 142

Pay equity See Comparable worth Pearlin, L. I., 86, 90, 391 Peer relationships stepchildren and, 34 Pelto, P. J., 157 Pelz, D. C., 187 Performing arts price elasticity of demand for, 276 Perrow, C., 426-27, 429 Personality conceptualization of, 72-73 personal relationships and, 480-81 social relationships and, 309-10 See also Work and personality Personal relationships buildup and development of, 481-82 commitment and continuation in, 482-83 comparative approach to, 473-75 dimensions of, 472-73 emotions in, 478-79 ending and dissolution of, 484-86 family sociology and, 470features of, 468 incompatibility and deterioration in, 483-84 interactions in, 469-70 interdependence patterns in, 476-77 justice in, 477-78 personality traits in, 480-81 private culture in, 480 property space in, 473 psychology and, 471 sociometry and, 471 See also Social relationships Person-environment fit theory job conditions and, 84-85 Personnel turnover demography of, 176-79 Peters, A. K., 274 Peterson, R. A., 275 Peyrot, Mark, 447, 450-51 Pfeffer, J., 85, 87, 174-75, 182, 187, 190 Philipov, D., 354 Physical health social class and, 86-87 Pickering, A., 59 Pilisuk, M., 314 Pinch, T. J., 457 Piore, M. J., 180, 183, 213 Pithouse, A. J., 457 Piven, F. F., 427, 429

Pizzorno, Alessandro, 424, 433 uncertainty in, 510 Plummer, K., 130 Poland earnings inequality in, 213 occupational self-direction in, 209 Polanyi, M., 50 Political alienation cohort size and, 383-84 Political opportunity theory, 429-30 Political process case study research and, 426-28 state and, 428 Political protest cycles of, 433-35 Political reform cycles of, 433-35 Political science social movement research and, 425-26 Pollner, M., 453, 458 Popular culture violent crime and, 278 Population models multistate, 341-58 applications of, 346-58 basic life table and, 341-43 multistate life table and. 343-46 Pound, Roscoe, 7 Poverty fertility and, 371 distribution of, 501 Powell, Thomas Reed, 4 Powell, W., 56 Power relationships and, 476 homosexual, 135 Pregnancy outcomes multistate life tables for, 356 Preindustrialization low-energy societies and, 155-57 Prenatal hormonal imbalances sexual orientation and, 128 Prentice, R. L., 357 Privacy formation of first marriages and, 29 Private culture personal relationships and, 480 Property lost rights of finders and, 6

Property space

friendship and, 474

incestuous relationships and, 475 personal relationships and, 473 Protestant theology capitalism and, 366 Psathas, G., 447 Psychological functioning job conditions and, 76-77 Psychology under-socialized relationships and, 471 Psychosocial functioning children in stepfamilies and, 35 Psychosocial stress social support and, 294-96 Public good art as, 280 Public opinion energy and, 164-65 Puritanism capitalism and, 366 Putnam, G. W., 209

## Q

Quality of life art as marker of, 277-79 Quasi-kin, 40, 43

## R

Risce parent-child relationships and, 475 social relationship structures/ processes and, 311-12 Racial attitudes minority concentration and, 383 Racial integration tolerance of cohort replacement and, 396 See also Desegregation Rappaport, Roy, 156 Rayner, S., 500 Redfield, Robert, 13 Reed, T. L., 188 Rees, P., 353-54 Reich, M., 212 Relationships cognition and, 481 communal, 477-78 definition of, 468-69 employer-employee equity in, 477 exchange, 478 interdependent, 476-77 nonnomantic institutionalization and, 474-75

over-socialized structuralism and, 470 parent-child need in, 477 race and class differences in, 475 power and, 476 romantic disengagement in, 486 under-socialized psychology and, 471 See also specific type Relativism scientific culture and, 60 Religion social integration and, 312 Religious insurgency opportunity structure theory and, 430 Remarriage incidence of, 27-29 marital satisfaction and, 33-34 sibling relationships and, 41 spouse abuse and, 38 Representativeness heuristic estimating risks and, 495, 498 Rhetoric ethnomethodology and, 454-58 Riesman, David, 2 Riesman, Evelyn, 5, 16 Rigsby, L. C., 263 Riley, M. W., 42 Rindfuss, R. R., 352 Risk, 491-517 as a good, 509-10 management of, 514-17 noncomparability of, 510-11 organizations and, 511-14 Risky choice estimation and psychology of, 493-98 social influences on, 498-508 Risman, B., 129, 311 Robbe-Grillet, Alain, 446 Roberts, D. F., 382 Robinson, R. V., 216, 217 Rogers, A., 353-54 Rogers, R., 346 Role relationships dimensions of, 472 Romantic relationships disengagement in, 486 Roos, P. A., 219, 221 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 4, 13 Roper, Elmo, 17 Roseman, I., 479 Rosenbaum, J. E., 183, 190, 194-95 Rosenberg, M., 90, 388, 391, 393

Rosenblatt, P. C., 483

Ross, C. E., 311 Ross, M. W., 141 Ross, S. D., 270 Rostow, Eugene V., 13 Routines organizational risk and, 512-14 Rowe, James Henry, Jr., 3 Ruberman, W. E., 299 Rubery, J., 218, 220 Rucht, D., 431 Rumania sociological research in, 407 Sabel, C. F., 205, 213 Sacks, Harvey, 442, 448, 451-53, 458, 460, 461 Safety responsibility for division of labor and, 514 Salancik, G. R., 85, 87 Salt, J., 188 Same-sex relationships, 133-36 stability of, 133-34 See also Homosexuality; Lesbianism Sandefur, G. D., 194 Sauvy, A., 181 Schachtel, Ernest, 8, 14 Schegloff, E. A., 448, 451 Schelling, T. C., 516 Schlesinger, Arthur, 5 Schoen, R., 345-47, 349-50, 355, 357 Schoenbach, C., 70, 81 Schoenbach, V. J., 298 Schoenberg, R., 70 Schofield, J. W., 263 School behavior stepchildren and, 34 School districts residential moves by families and, 197 Schooler, C., 69-89, 209 School organization empirical studies of, 258-61 School processes empirical studies of, 261-65 Schreiber, E. M., 395 Schuman, H., 382 Schwalbe, M. L., 392 Schwartz, P., 129 Scientific culture constructivism and, 59 ethnomethodology and, 60-61 relativism and 60 scientific discourse and, 61-62 Scientific objectivity Soviet sociology and, 110-11

Rosenfeld, R. A., 192

Rosenstock Huessy, E., 5

Social context

Social environments

Social evolution

attitudes and, 388-89

ideology and, 64-65

self-esteem and, 71, 392

social structure and, 383-85

Scientific phenomena temporal order of, 444-45 Scott. M., 449 Sears, D. O., 382 Seeman, M., 388 Self-concept disruptive job events and, 86 proximate social environments and, 388-89 Self-confidence personality and, 73 Self-deprecation personality and, 73 Self-directedness intellectual flexibility and, 78 personality and, 73, 76 Self-direction occupational self-esteem and, 392-93 Self-esteem occupational self-direction and, 392-93 role structuring and, 390 social class and, 71, 392 stepfamilies and, 35 Self-incrimination civil liberties and, 8 Sell, R. R., 188 Sengenberger, W., 211 Sequence language and, 447-52 Sex segregation competitive labor markets and, 241 conflict theory and, 237-38 occupational labor force participation and, 220-21 organizational opportunity structures and, 187 wages and, 193 Sexual abuse stepchildren and, 38-39 Sexual activity premarital divorced/remarried families and, 34 Sexual identity prenatal sex-hormonal environment and, 128 Sexuality close relationships and, 475 Sexual orientation childhood effeminacy and, 129

gender nonconformity and,

See also Homosexuality; Lesbianism

131-32 prenatal hormonal imbalances

and, 128

Sexual permissiveness tolerance of size of community of origin and, 384 Sexual relationships CYDES-SPE institutionalization and, 474 Sexual-romantic relationships non-sexual-romantic vs., 473 Sharon, Ariel, 6 Shaver, P., 479 Shea, Frank, 5 Shen, P., 194 Shils, Edward, 8 Shils, Randy, 142 Shively, M. G., 130 Shkaratan, O., 119 Shryock, H. S., 343 Sibling relationships parental divorce/remarriage and, 41 Siegel, J. S., 343 Silverman, D., 461 Simkus, A., 207, 416 Simmel, G., 481, 484 Simon, H. A., 178 Simon, W., 130, 132 Simpson, C. R., 274 Singer, B., 194, 345 Singer, Milton, 11, 14 Skocpol, Theda, 436 Skolt Laps snowmobile and, 157 Slander American egalitarianism and, Slavin, R. E., 264 Slomczynski, K. M., 209 Slovic, P., 492 Smith, A. W., 395 Smith, Adam, 240 Smith, D., 459 Smith, E. R., 382, 386, 392 Smith, S., 356 Smith, S. J., 194 Smith, S. S., 263 Smith, T. L., 382 Sniderman, P., 426 Snow, D. A., 433 Snyder, D., 426 Social activity temporal order of, 444-45 Social change

attitudes and, 394-97

class consciousness and, 216-

hierarchical social status and, 69-72

mental/physical health and,

Social class

17

86-87

475

epochs of, 151-52 second law of thermodynamics and, 151-54 Social inequality education and, 251-52 Social information processing attitudes, behaviors, and job characteristics and, 87 Social integration health effects of, 306 macrosocial determinants of, 310-14 marital status and, 313 psychological/biological determinants of, 309-10 religious involvement and, 312 social networks and, 304 Socialism class and income inequality and, 215-16 work structures and inequality and, 206 Social isolation health effects of, 299 Social mobility intergenerational class formation and, 204 intragenerational occupations and, 208-9 Social movements collective action and, 417 Social movement sector, 431-33 Social networks attitudes and, 389 psychological/biological determinants of, 309-10 sex composition of, 304 social integration and, 304 Social relationships attitudes and, 389 health and, 295-301 biopsychosocial mechanisms of, 306-8 morbidity and, 296 mortality and, 296-301 processes of, 305-14 social role interactions in, 469-70 structures of, 301-5 See also Personal relationships Social roles parent-child relationships and, attitudes and, 390-91 homosexuality and, 130

Social structure attitudes and 381-99 effects of, 383-91 Hungarian, 405-18 Social support, 293-315 macrosocial determinants of. 310-14 processes of, 305-14 psychological/biological determinants of, 309-10 recent literature on, 294-301 structures of, 301-5 Social values technology and, 152 Societies energetic theories of, 150-55 high-energy, 157-60 ideological image of, 405-9 low-energy, 155-57 macrosociology of, 155-60 microsociology of, 160-63 Society for Research on Child Development, 26 Socioeconomic status attitudes and, 385-87 social relationship structures/ processes and, 311-12 Sociological jurisprudence, 7 Sociological Research (Soviet Union) analysis of, 107-17 audience of, 103-4 authorship of, 104-6 Sociometry close relationships and, 471 Soddy, Frederick, 151-52 Sofer, C., 186 Sombart, W., 366 Sommers, D., 192 Sophie, J., 131 Sorensen, A. B., 194, 260, 264 Sorokin, Pitirim A., 3 Soule, W. T., 190 South Korea class and income inequality in. 215 Soviet ethnography, 119-21 Soviet sociology and, 120-21 Soviet Sociological Association formation of, 100 Soviet sociologists educational background of, 106-7 Soviet sociology, 99-121 centers for research in, 100-1 Communist Party and, 102-3 goals and functions of, 111-12 Marxism-Leninism and, 109-10

research in, 103-17

scientific objectivity and, 110-

Soviet ethnography and, 120-21 utilitarian orientation of, 112-13 Soviet Union occupational earnings differentials in, 220 sociological research (1960s) in, 407 Spencer, Herbert, 150-51 Spenner, K. I., 81 Spilerman, S., 192, 194, 196, 345 Spouse abuse remarriage and, 38 Sprague, J., 384 Stalin, Joseph, 100, 405 Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale, 207 Stangor, C., 382 Staples, C. L., 393 Stark, D., 210 State political process and, 428 theories of, 436 Status attainment class formation and, 204 process of empirical studies of, 252-55 Status discrepancy attitudes and, 385-87 Stebbins, R. A., 274 Stepchildren sexual abuse of, 38-39 vulnerability of, 38-39 Stepfamilies, 25-43 family formation in, 29-31 incidence of, 27-29 adult's perspective on, 31-34 child's perspective on, 34-35 maintaining family boundaries in, 36-38 marital satisfaction in, 33-34 research on methodology of, 39-40

Tabb, D. H., 428, 430 Tarling, R., 212 new directions in, 42-43 theory of, 40-42 vulnerability of, 38-39 See also Families Stepfamily Association of America, 26 Stepfathers difficulties of, 33 Stepmothers difficulties of, 31-32 Stewman, S., 174-75, 179-80, 182-85, 190, 194-96

Stigma

termination of relationships

and, 485

Stinchcombe, A. L., 176, 197, 214 Stolzenberg, R. M., 194 Stone, R., 357 Storms, M. D., 131 Stouffer, S. A., 395-96 Stouffer, Samuel, 17 Structuralism comparable worth and, 238-39 over-socialized relationships and, 470 Stryker, S., 391 Subcultures cultural analysis and, 62-63 Suchindran, C. M., 356-57 Sudnow, D., 458, 460 Suicide estimating risk of, 494 Sullivan, Harry Stack, 8 Superstition organizational learning and, 325-26 Susokolov, A., 120 Swaffor, M., 220 Swedberg, R., 218 Sweden class structures of, 214-15 marital status life tables for, 349 cohort, 350 unions in role of, 218 Sweet, James, 43 Switzerland class identification in, 217 marital status life tables for, 349 cohort, 350 Syme, S. L., 297-98 Sysenko, V. A., 115 Szelenyi, I., 408-9, 417

Тагтом, S., 429-30, 432-33 Taylor, P. A., 215 Taylor, S., 506-7 Technological change job deaths and, 181 Technology social evolution and, 151-52 social values and, 152 Teixeira, R. A., 264 Teleology energetics and, 151-52 Termote, M. G., 354 Terwey, M., 215 Texts ethnomethodology and, 454-

මා

Thaler, R. H., 494, 496 Thermodynamics second law of economic growth and, 153 social evolution and, 151-54 Thibaut, J. W., 476 Thompson, J. D., 174, 185 Tibblin, G., 298 Tilly, Charles, 424, 426, 428-29, 433, 436 Time budgeting Soviet sociology and, 115 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 9, 21, Tominaga, K., 207 Tos, N., 215 Totman, R., 307 Toxic chemical poisoning risks of distribution of, 501 Transsexualism, 128 Treiman, D. J., 207, 219, 233 Trollepe, F. (Mrs.), 279 Trussle, J., 357 Tsembaga Maring food-energy systems of, 156 Tsuda, M., 181, 191 Tu, E. J-C, 197 Tuch, S. A., 384, 395 Turner, J. H., 391 Turner, R., 194, 476 Turner, R. H., 41, 390-91 Tversky, A., 492, 494, 497-99, 502-3, 505, 509-11, 514-17 Tyree, A., 182

U

Umberson, D., 305 Uncertainty games and, 510 risk management and, 515-16 Unions earnings inequality and, 217worker power and, 218-19 United Kingdom factory organization in political factors and, 206 labor market segmentation in unions and, 218 occupational sex segregation in, 220-21 unions in role of, 217-18 See also England United States career mobility of men in, 208-9 class identification in, 217 class structures of, 214-15

divorce rate in, 28

earnings inequality in, 213 economic development in, 211 employment behavior in

wages and, 219 energy and public opinion in, 164-65 energy development in, 166-

entrepreneurship in, 194 ethnic achievement in, 366-76 culture and, 366-68 demographic factors and, 370-72

labor market and, 372-76 resources and, 368-70 European/East Asian immigrants in

economic progress of, 363-77 factory organization in

political factors and, 206 firm internal labor markets in, 210-11 job turnover in, 191-93 labor force status life table

labor market segmentation in unions and, 218 marital status life tables for,

for, 356

347 national energy policy in, 165-66

occupational sex segregation in, 220-21

population distribution in personal energy consumption and, 159 social movement research in,

425-26 status attainment process in

empirical studies of, 253-55 union membership in

earnings and, 218 unions in role of, 217-18 working class of economic inequalit

economic inequality within, 215 Urbanization

homosexuality and, 130 Urban life social relationships and, 312 Urton, W. L., 349-50

V

Vanneman, R. D., 217 Vassiliou, P-C G., 179, 183 Veblen, Thorstein, 9, 16 Veroff, J., 312 Violent crime popular culture and, 278 Vroom, V. H., 85

W

Wages sex segregation and, 193 Wagner Act, 4 Waite, L. J., 390 Wales marital status life tables for, 349 cohort, 350

Wallace, M., 216 Wallis, R., 449 Warner, Lloyd, 4, 13, 15 Watkins, S. C., 313 Wealth

art and, 279
Weber, Alfred, 3
Weber, Max, 9, 366
Webster, Charles Kingsley, 3
Wechsler, Herbert, 7
Weeks, I., 130
Weick, K., 508
Weil, F. D., 386
Weiss, J. C., 192

Weil, F. D., 386 Weiss, J. C., 192 Weitzman, L. J., 313 Welin, L., 298 Well-being

energy consumption and, 158-59 personality and, 73 Wells, W. P., 187

West, James, 15 Western Europe social movement research in, 423-25

West Germany career mobility of men in, 208-9

class structures of, 214 earnings inequality in, 213 entrepreneurship in, 194 job turnover in, 191-93 labor market segmentation in,

211

Westmoreland, William, 6 Wexler, P., 251 Whitam, F. L., 128 White, C., 283 White, H. A., 175, 177, 183,

White, H. C., 283 White, Leslie, 152-53 Wholey, D. R., 183-84 Whyte, William F., 21 Widowerhood remarriage and, 27 Widowhood

remarriage and, 27

## 534 SUBJECT INDEX

Wieder, D. L., 457 Wijewickrema, S., 349 Wildavsky, A., 181, 499 Wilkinson, F., 212-13 Wilkinson, L. C., 264 Willekens, F. J., 345-47, 349, 353, 355 Williams, R., 272, 283 Wills, T. A., 295 Wilson, A. G., 354 Wilson, T. C., 384 Winthrop, John, 58 Wirth, L., 384 Wise, D. A., 183 Withers, G. A., 276 Women's movement opportunity structure theory and, 429-30 Wood, M., 385 Woodrow, K., 347, 355 Woodrum, E., 367

Woolgar, S., 456

Work and personality, 69-92, 387-88 Kohn-Schooler approach to, 71-79 appraisal and critique of, 79-88 macroscopic approach to, 92 mezzoscopic approach to, 90microscopic approach to, 89-

Worker power unions and, 218-19 Work structures business cycles and, 204 earnings inequality and, 203-22 comparative study of, 205-

6 Wright, C., 189 Wright, E. O., 22, 214-16, 413, 417 Yearley, S., 449 Yip, K., 207 Young, A., 178-79, 183 Young, A. A., 384

in, 216

Yugoslavia blue-collar workers in income differences among, 209 class and income inequality

7.

Zagorski, K., 216 Zajonc, R. B., 508 Zald, M. N., 431 Zaslavskaya, T., 113 Zimmerman, D., 444, 447 Zolberg, V. L., 277 Zuckerman, H., 188

